

**BOTANICAL AND VEGETATION SURVEY
OF CARTER COUNTY, MONTANA**

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT-ADMINISTERED LANDS

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SUMMARY

The open plains of Carter County, Montana represent some of the most extensive and unbroken rangeland resources of the state, and among the lesser known in the biological literature. Baseline botany and vegetation baseline inventories were conducted on BLM-administered lands in the county to document these resources in terms of their biological diversity significance.

Eighteen Montana plant species of special concern have been documented in Carter County, half of them on BLM lands, including two species that grow exclusively in a small segment of the Great Plains. There are very few occurrences of these nine species, reflecting the lack of suitable habitat for most of them. A preliminary county flora of 507 species was also compiled.

Over seventy vegetation types (plant associations) have been documented in Carter County, the majority of them occurring on BLM lands. There is only one that is declining from a rangewide perspective (Plains cottonwood/western snowberry; *Populus deltoides/Symphoricarpos occidentalis*), and at least two plant associations dominated by bur oak (*Quercus macrocarpa*) that are peripheral and occur in no other places of the state. Detailed sampling and description is provided for 19 vegetation types that include the common plant associations on BLM lands.

The results point to a landscape-level diversity most closely linked to soils and topography features, including a high concentration of Montana plant species of special concern that require sandy habitat. Among the most distinguishing vegetation features of the county is the extensive natural vegetation on shale plains and contribution of thick-spiked wheatgrass (*Elymus lanceolatus*) among the prevailing vegetation types. These findings contribute to the body of baseline information on features in the Powder River Resource Area and in the state, documenting that many of the features are more common than previously known. They provide dimension to a state perspective that can only be found in this far corner of the state in the heart of the Great Plains.

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